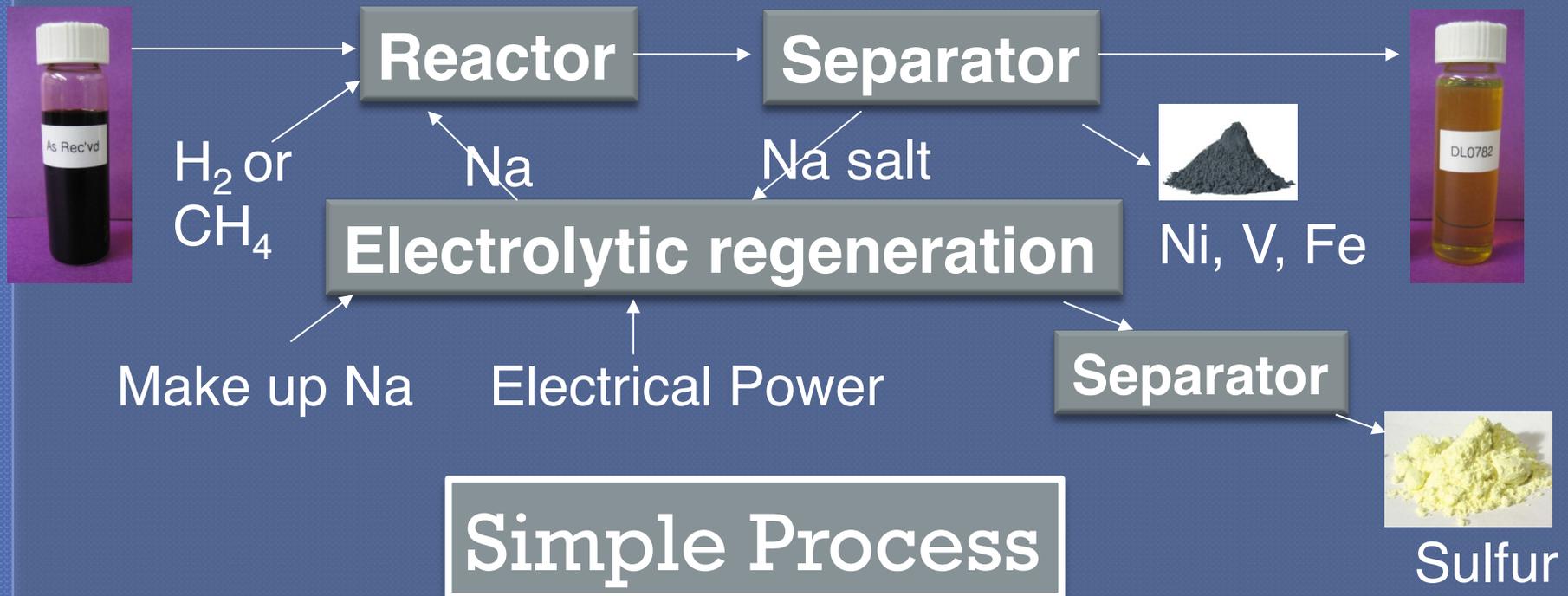


Molten Sodium Upgrading

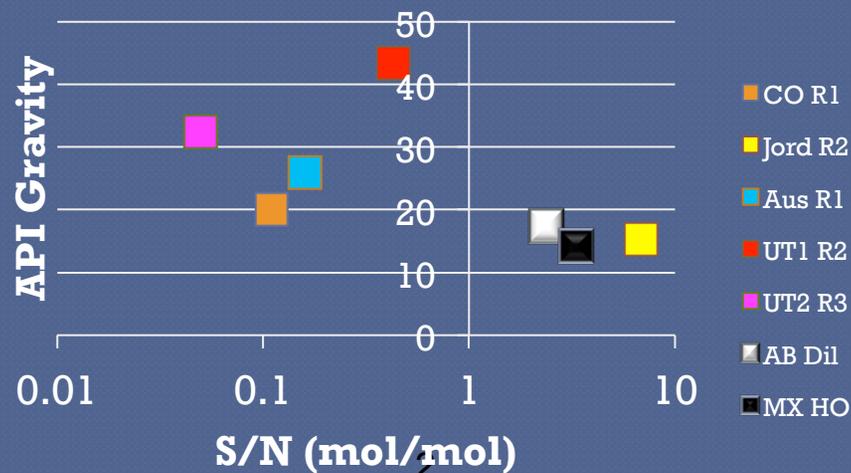


CERAMATEC
TOMORROW'S CERAMIC SYSTEMS



Feedstock Characterization

Feed	C (%)	H (%)	N (%)	S (%)	H/C (mol)	S/N (mol)	API
Colorado R1	83.57	10.80	1.90	0.72	1.55	0.11	20.1
Jordanian R2	77.27	9.03	0.55	12.96	1.40	6.88	15.3
Australian R1	84.10	11.30	0.97	0.55	1.61	0.16	25.9
Uintah 1 R2	79.50	11.83	0.48	0.70	1.79	0.43	43.4
Uintah 2 R3	84.70	11.63	1.36	0.22	1.65	0.05	32.4
Alberta Dil	79.40	10.47	0.47	3.83	1.58	2.37	17.4
Mexican HO	81.37	10.58	0.44	5.00	1.56	3.31	14.2

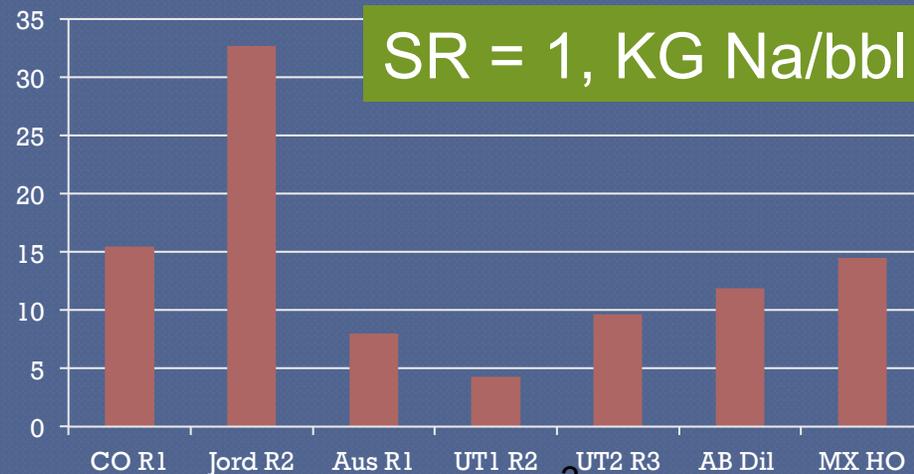


Stoichiometric Ratio?

Assume

- 2 moles Na per mole S
- 3 moles Na per mole N
- Ignore metals and TAN – they come out too

SR = Actual Na / Na based on assumption



3



Old Laboratory set-up

Existing Data

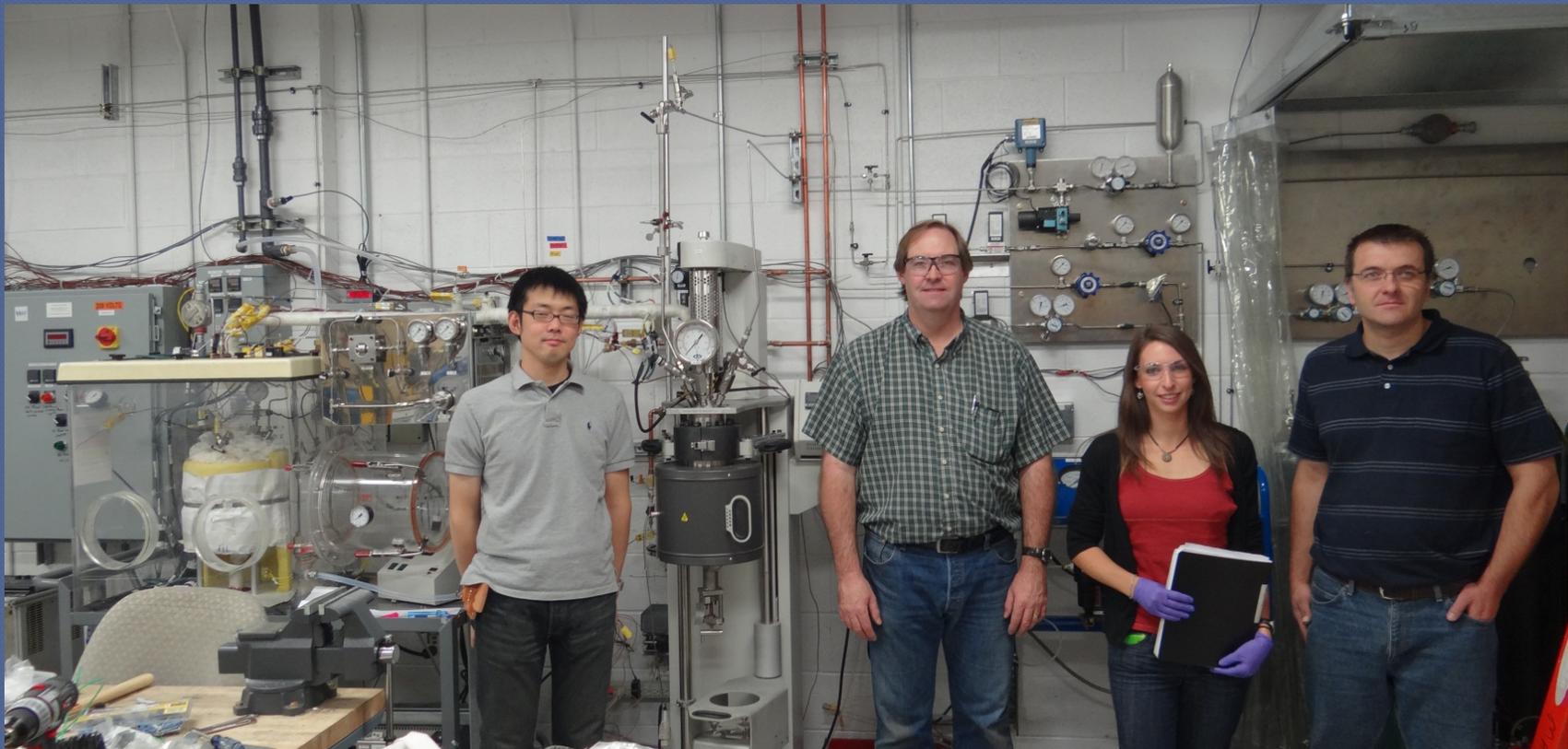
- Shoot molten sodium into reactor at fast rate
- Reaction of Na with S is fast – exotherm
- Local thermal cracking – not ideal for good yield

Data underway

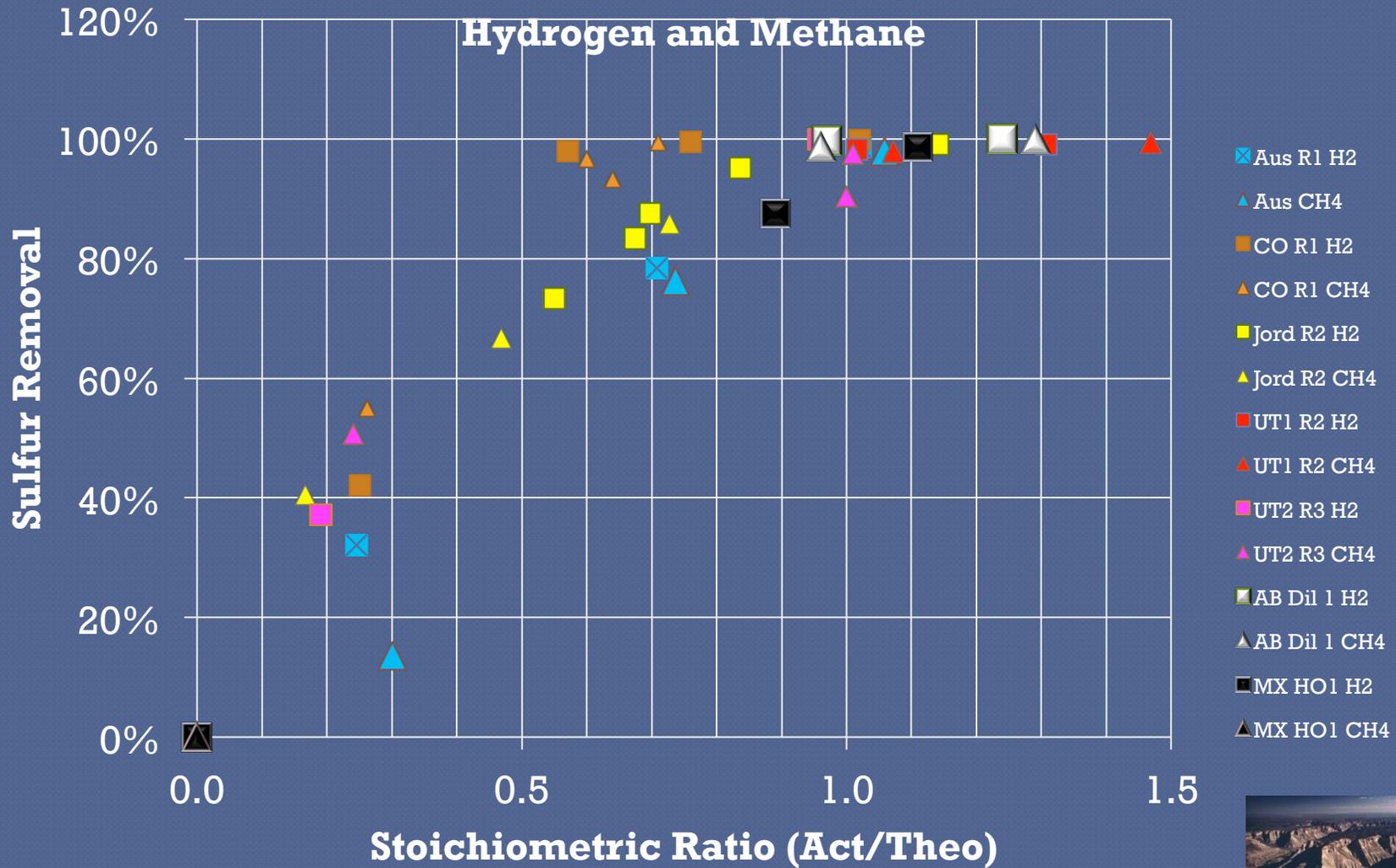
- Control rate of sodium addition
 - EM Pump
 - Conventional pumping of dispersions
- Expect reduced thermal cracking
 - Expect yield improvement



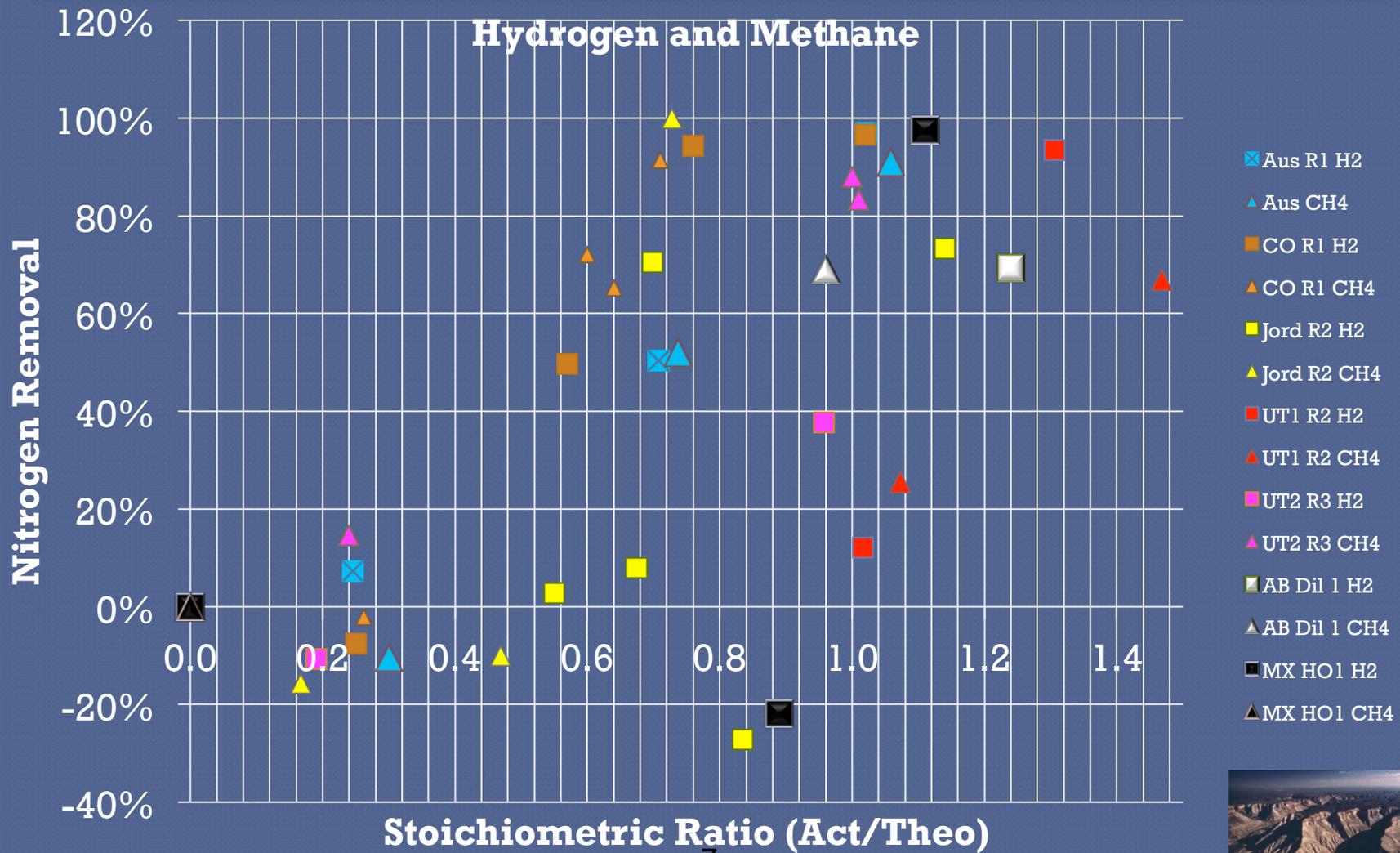
New Laboratory set-up



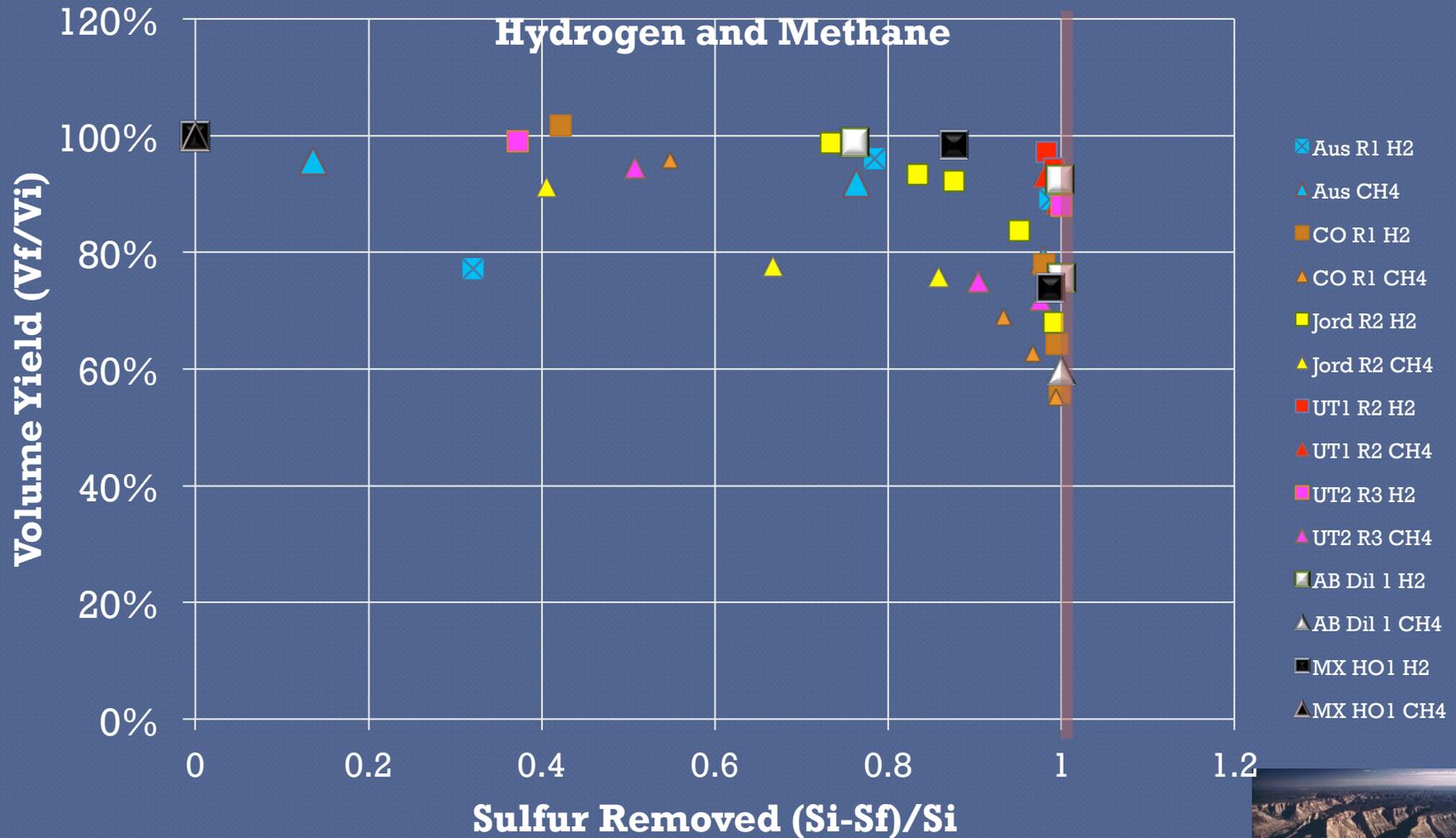
Sulfur Removal v SR



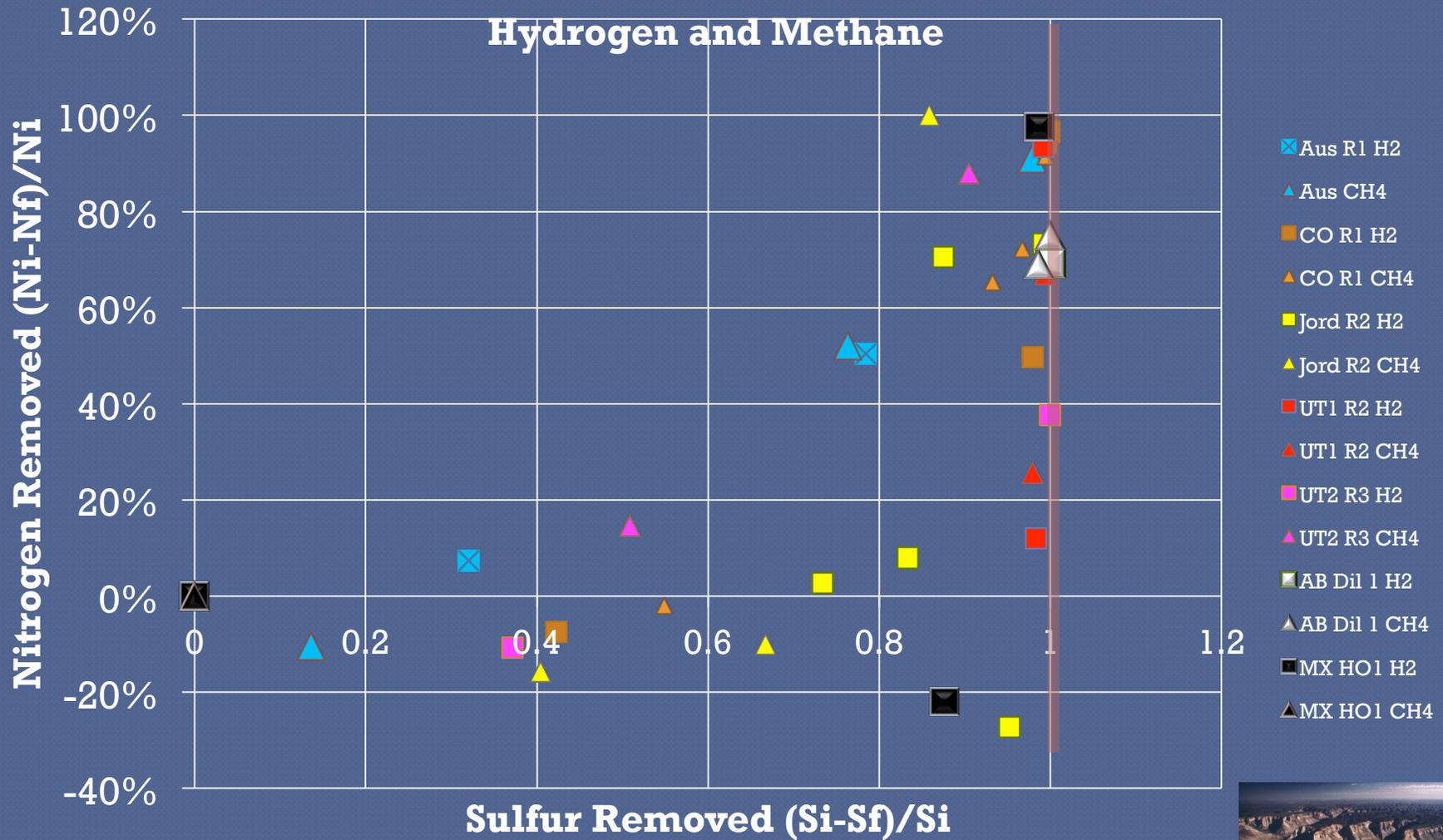
Nitrogen Removal v SR



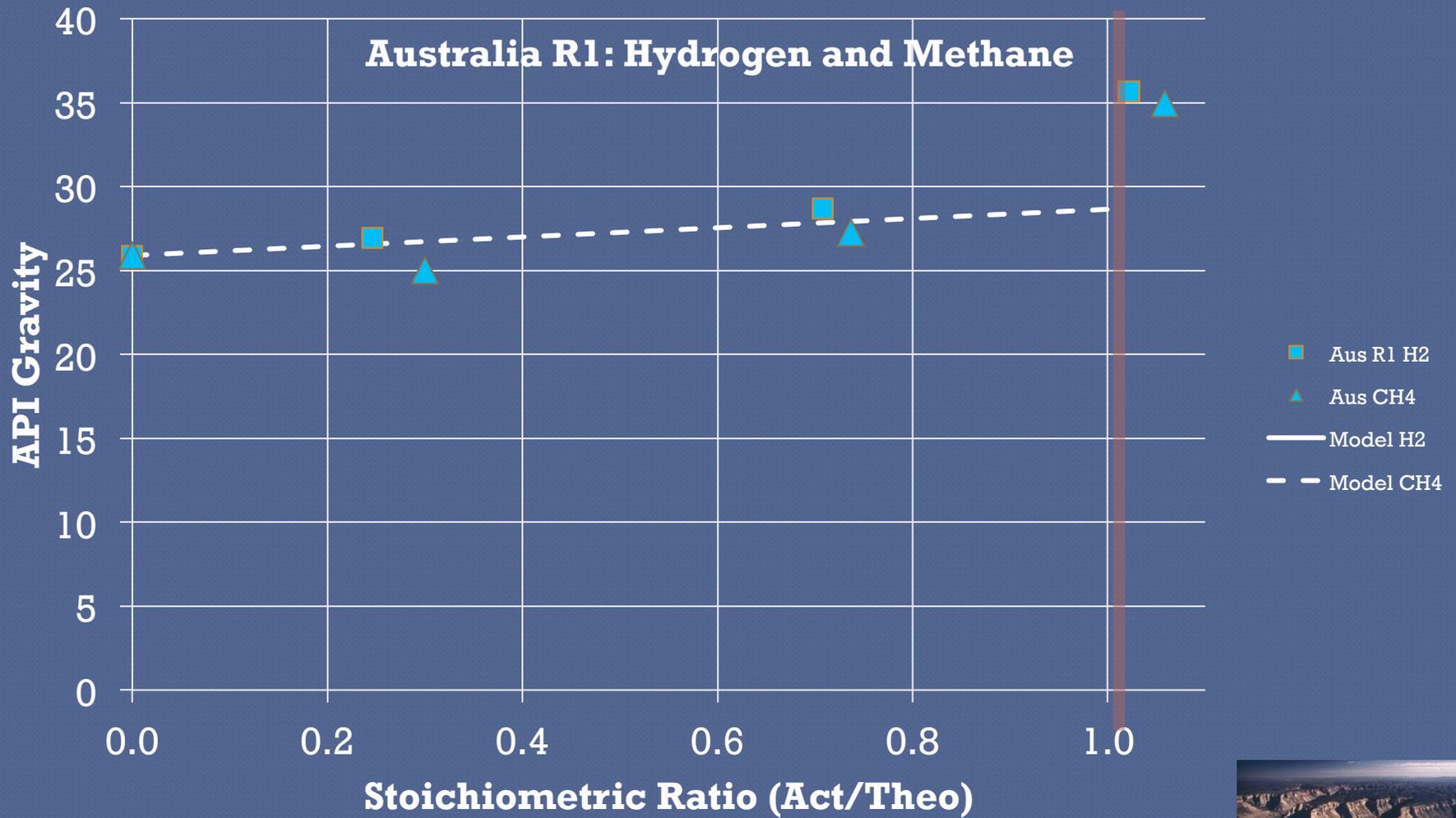
Volume Yield v Sulfur Removal



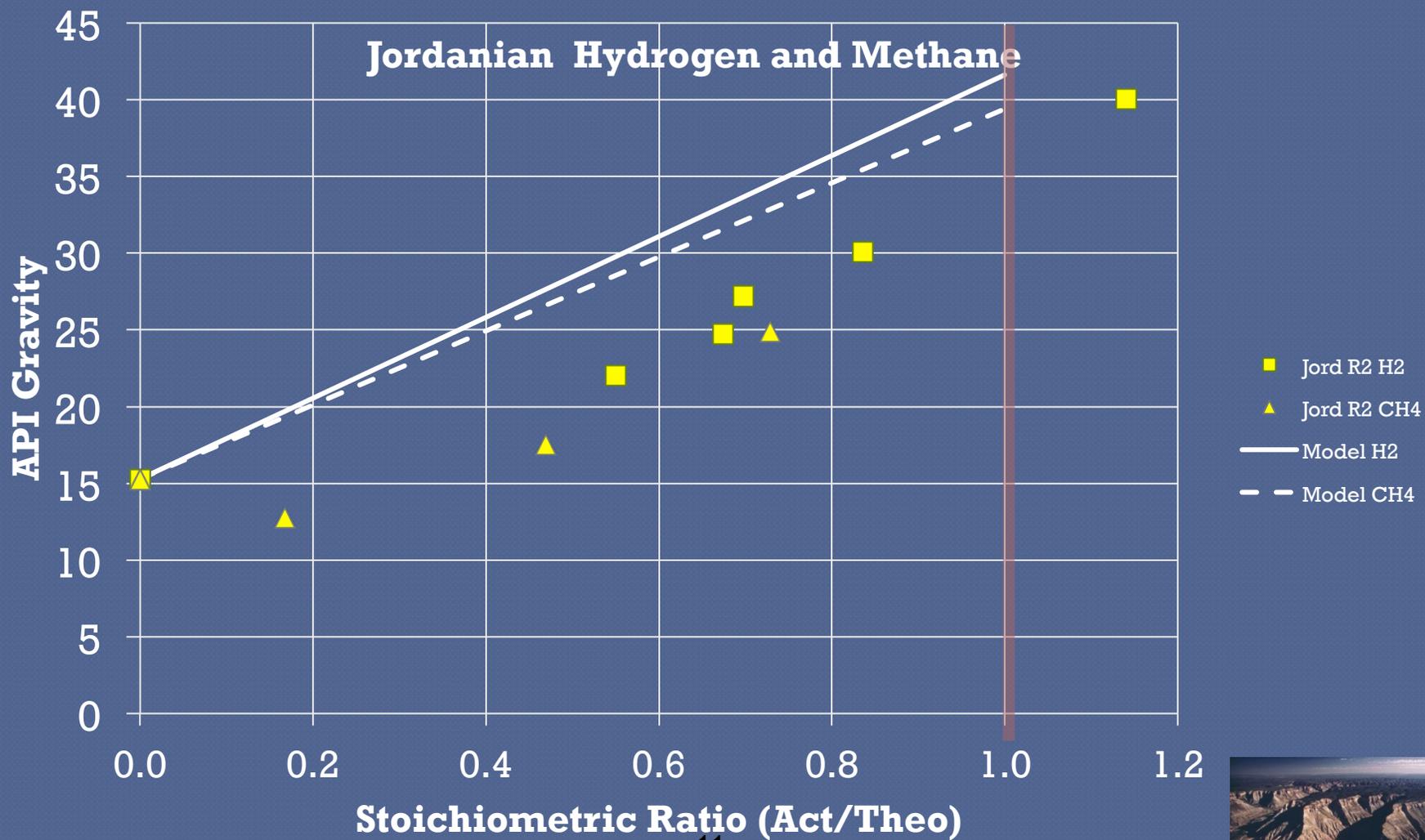
N removed v S Removed



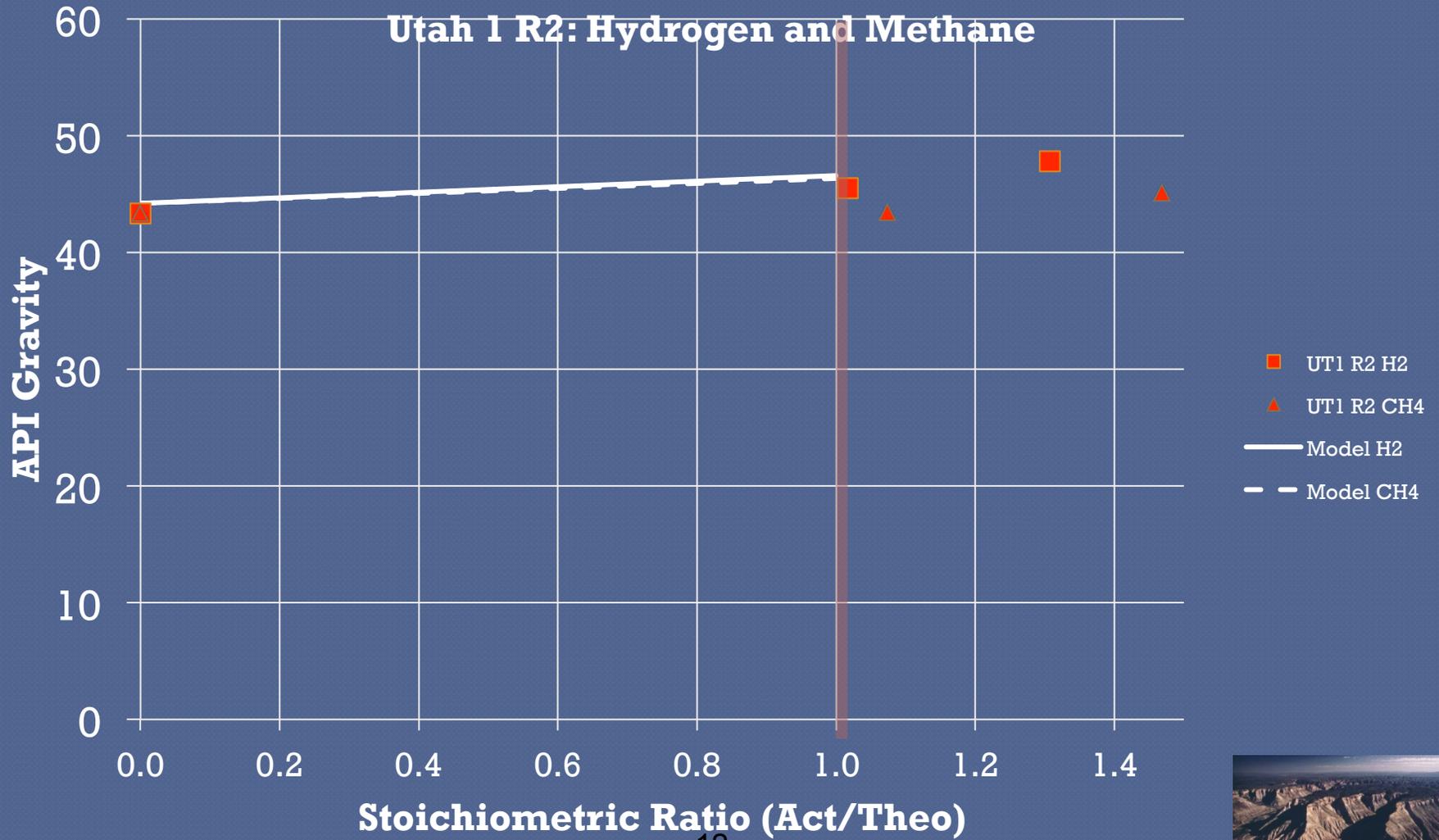
Aus R1 API v SR



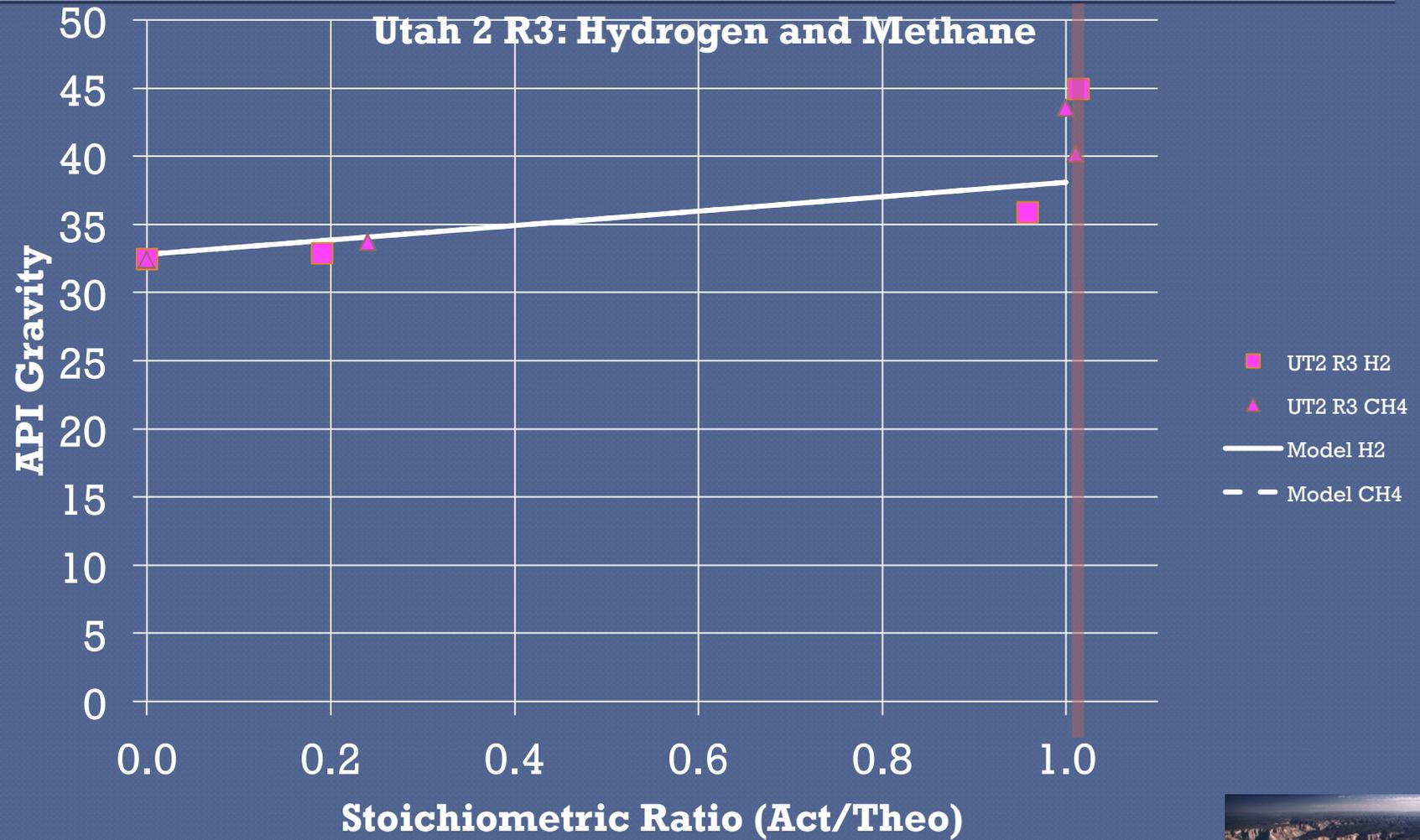
Jordanian R2 v SR



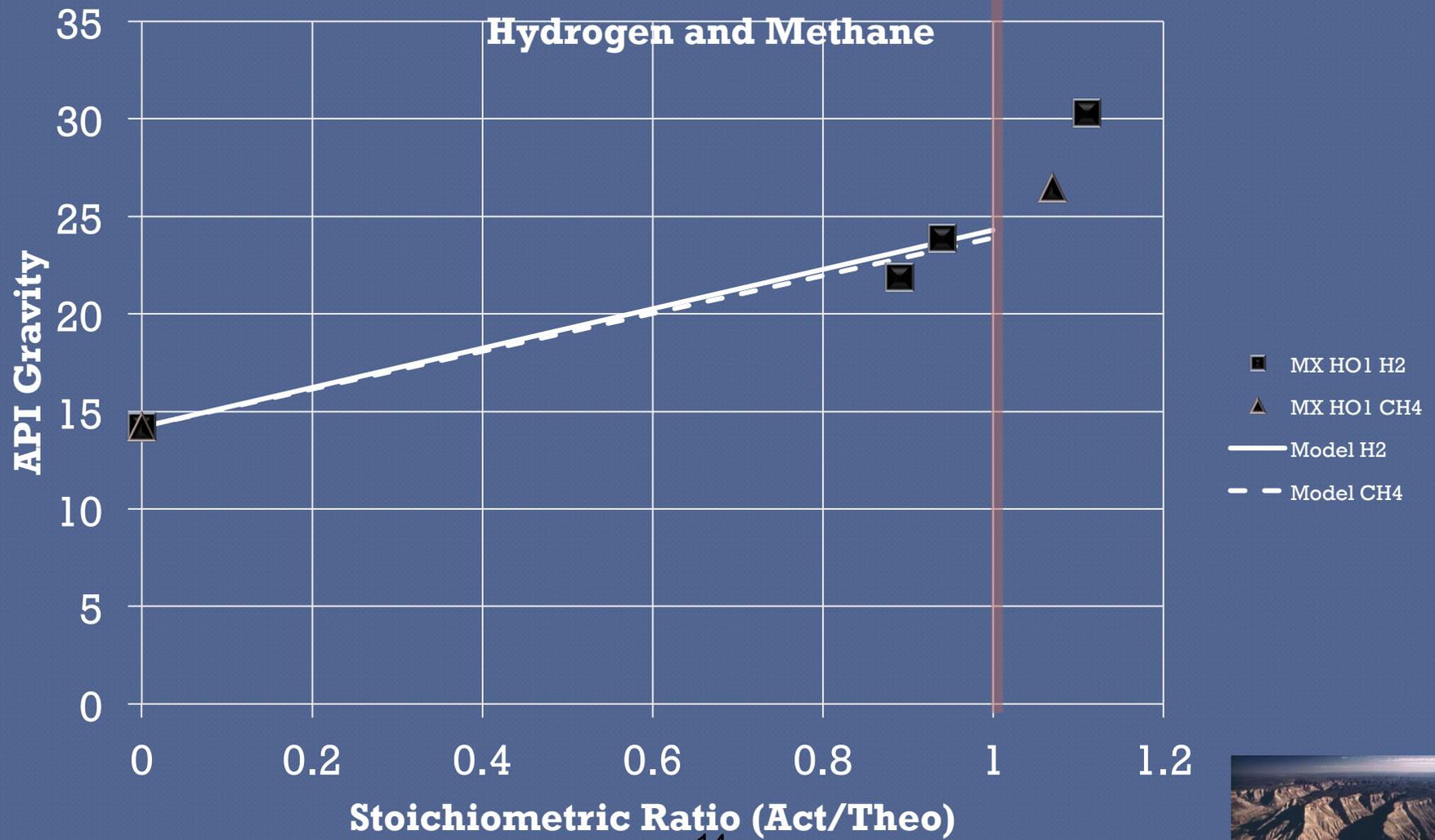
UT 1 R2 API v SR



UT 2 R3 API v SR

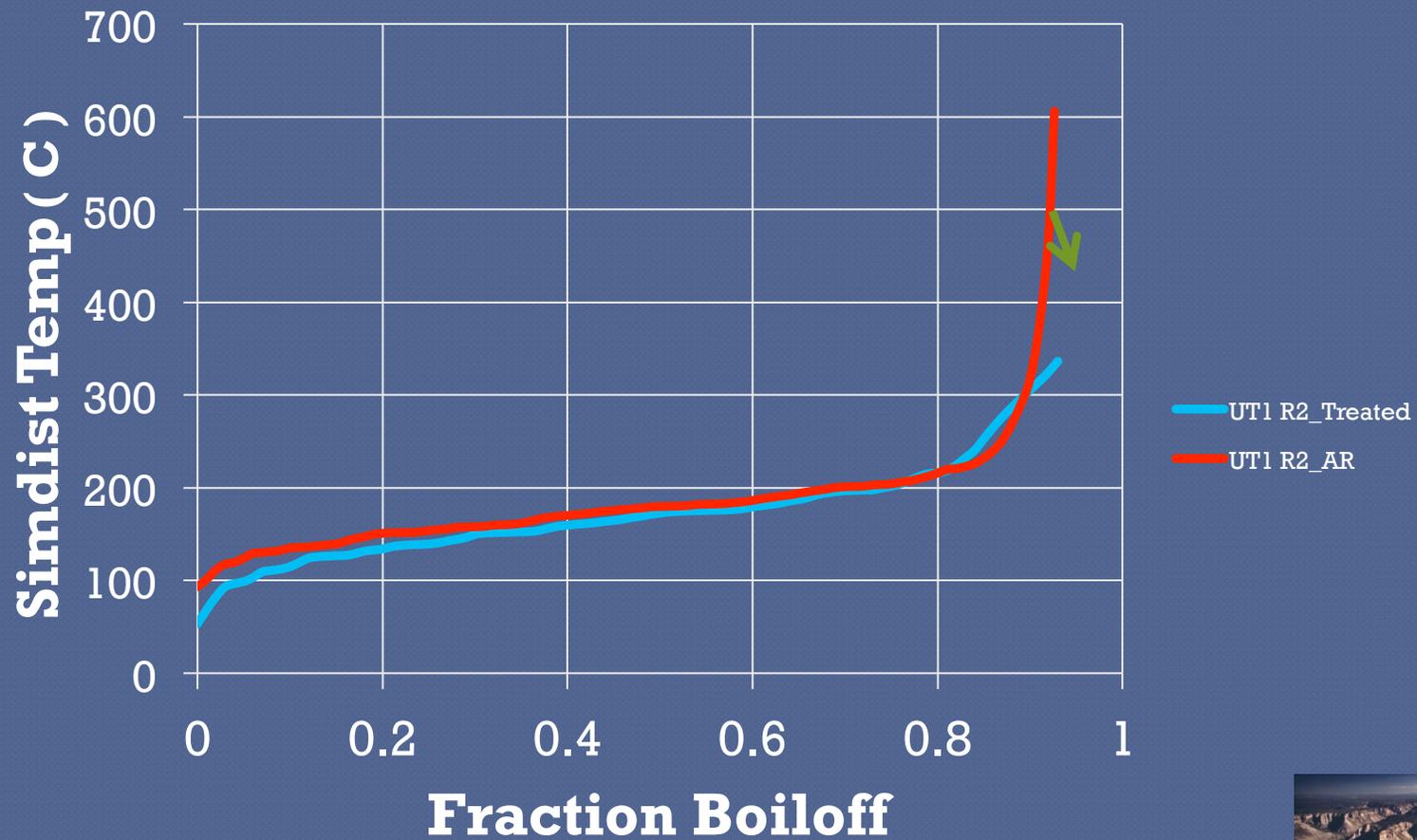


Mexican Heavy Oil 1 API v SR



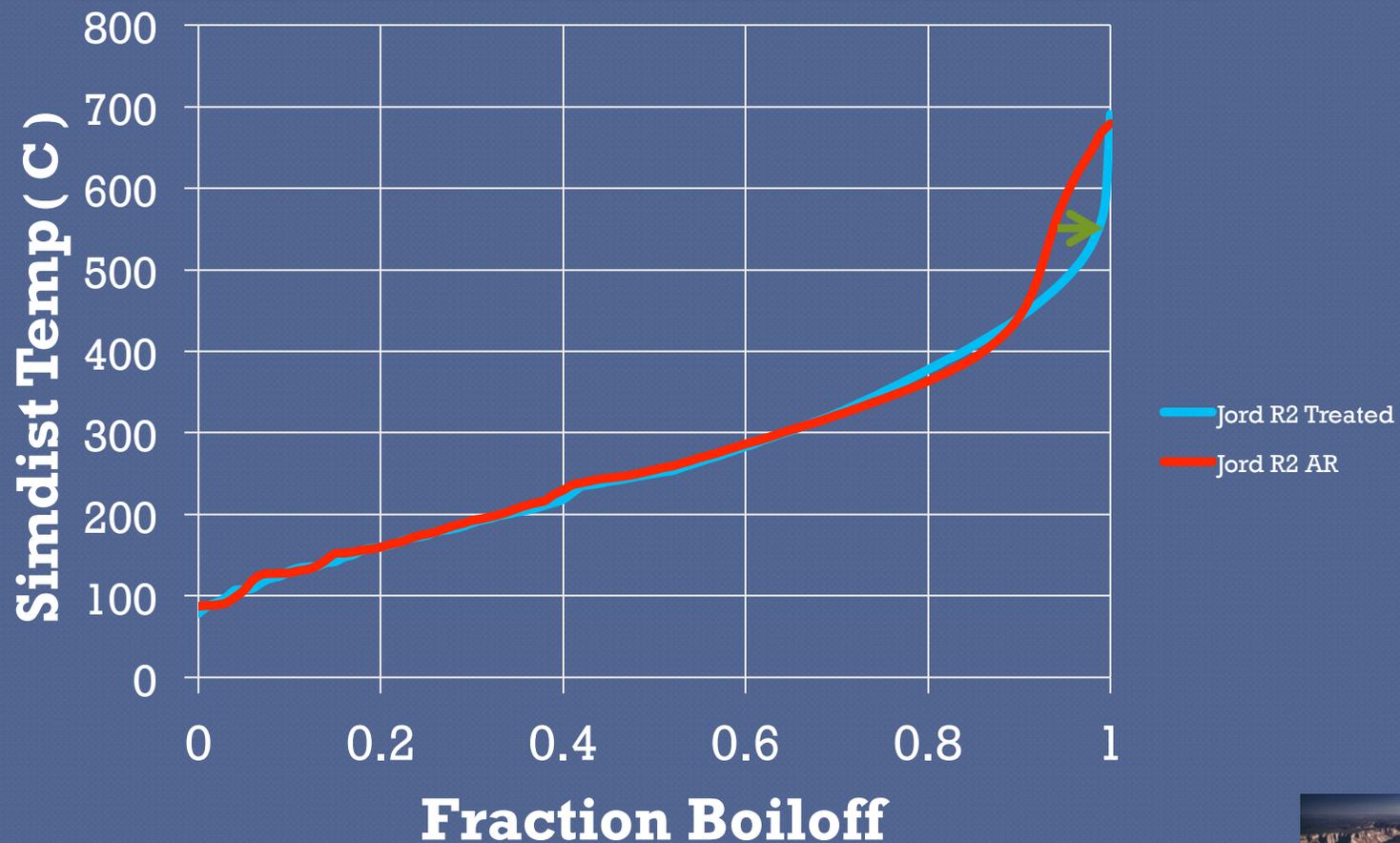
Uintah Basin Shale Oil Simdist

High boiling fraction eliminated



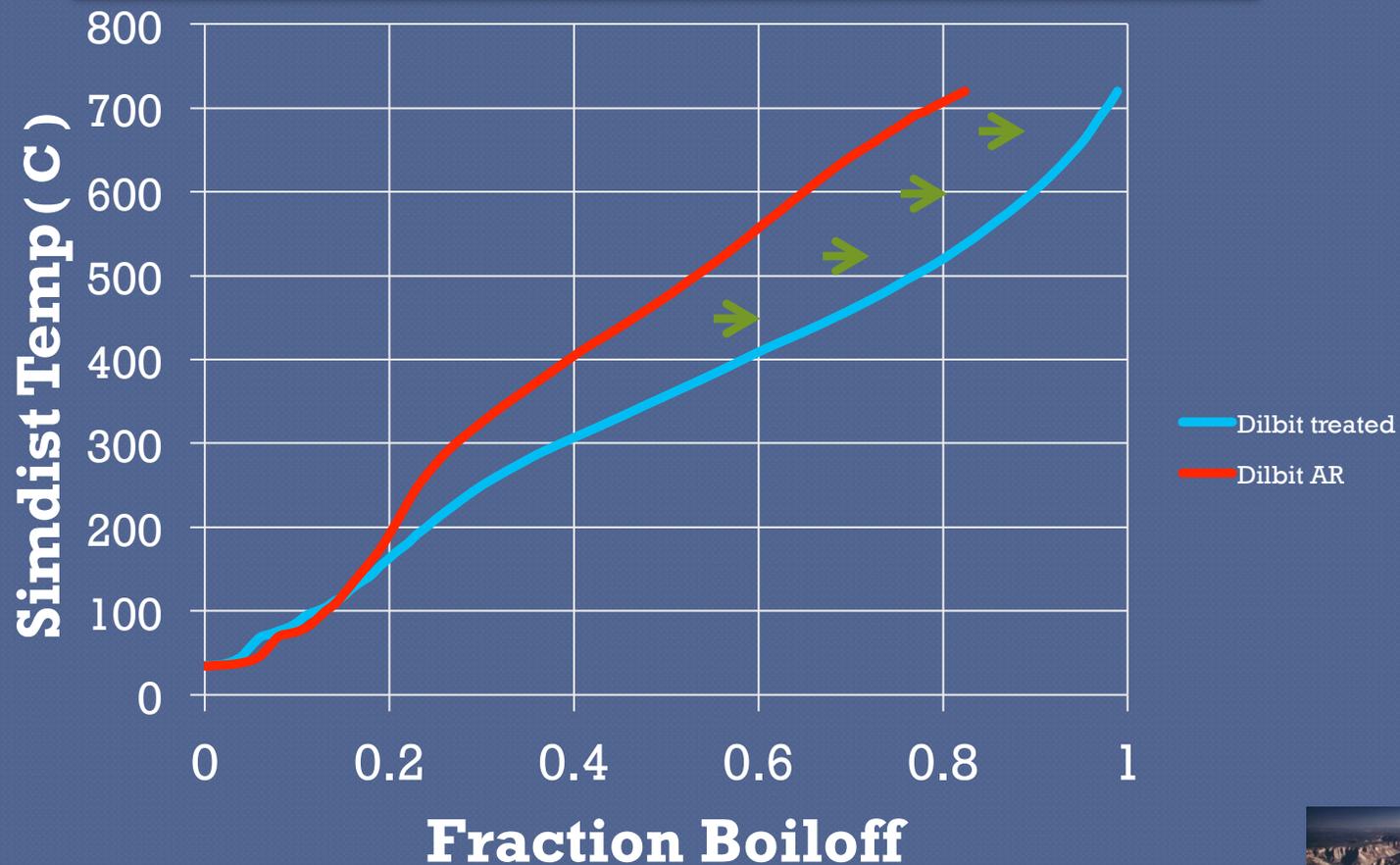
Jordanian Oil Shale Simdist

Mostly the same boiling but with dramatically reduced sulfur



Diluted Bitumen Simdist

Fractions boil at lower temperature
“Resid” fraction is reduced



Emissions

SO_2 Emissions = 0

CO_2 Emissions = less

Summary

- Molten sodium upgrading demonstrated small scale
- Margins and returns look attractive
- Emissions can be reduced



Contact Information

- John Gordon



- johng@ceramatec.com
- (801) 631-5961

- For Canada

- Neil Camarta



- neil.camarta@fieldupgrading.com
- (403) 470-0141

Acknowledgement

US Department of Energy
DOE Award No.: DE-FE0000408

